

Government exists in order to ensure the greatest happiness to the greatest number.

In every rank, or great or small,
The industry supports us all.

—Gay.

THE EVENING ADVOCATE



TORONTO, (Midnight.)—Gales N.E., to N. with snow.

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE FISHERMEN'S PROTECTIVE UNION OF NEWFOUNDLAND

Vol. IX., No. 29.

ST. JOHN'S.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1922.

PRICE: TWO CENTS.

Big Results Of Washington Conference

Limit Naval Strength, Abjure Submarine War, Poison Gas; Help China

Six Treaties Are Negotiated As Result Of Washington Conference

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6.—Six completed treaties, two others agreed to during twelve weeks of negotiations in substance, fourteen resolutions have been brought to final completion and ten separate or point declarations of national policy comprise the 1. The Naval Limitation Treaty by which the United States, Great Britain, France and Italy agree to limit their naval strength in construction that after a ten years building holiday, their first line of naval strength will remain at 525,000 tons, 525,000 tons, 175,000 tons, and 175,000 tons respectively. The respective rights, based on territorial integrity and an open door, and set up a new international accord to preserve peace in the Pacific. In addition Great Britain declares her intention to restore Wei-Hai-Wei to China and Japan hands back Shantung and promises to withdraw from Siberia, as to carry no guns in excess of 16 inch. Aircraft carriers are limited similar to 22,000 tons and auxiliary craft to 10,000 tons and neither can carry a gun larger than eight inches. A fortification (status quo) is set up in the Pacific under which the United States agrees not to further fortify the Philippines and Guam, and Japan agrees to observe the same restrictions in Formosa, B. N. and Pescadores.

2. The Submarine and Poison Gas Treaty to which the same five powers are signatories. By its terms the powers agree as among themselves not to use submarines "as commerce destroyers." In all cases to observe the rules of visit and search, and to regard as a pirate any submarine commander who violates existing laws. As among themselves they outlaw the use of poison gas altogether.

3. The Four Power Pacific Treaty by which the United States, Great Britain and France agree to respect one another's rights in relation to their insular possessions in the Pacific, and to meet in consultation whenever these rights are threatened. The Anglo-Japanese Alliance is automatically abrogated when the new treaty finally is ratified.

4. The general Far Eastern Treaty between the United States, Great Britain, Japan, France, Italy, China, Belgium, Portugal and the Netherlands binding each of them to respect China's integrity. The open door policy is to be applied in detail and every opportunity is to be given the Chinese people to develop a stable government. It is agreed that no treaty infringing these principles is to be concluded that no contracts violating them are to be upheld, and discriminatory practices in Chinese (Continued on Page 3)

POISON GAS BANNED!

"UNHONORED AND UNSUNG"



Only One Mourner.

The use in war of asphyxiating, poisonous or other gases and all analogous liquids, materials and devices have been justly condemned by the general opinion of the civilized world and a prohibition of such use having been declared in treaties to which a majority of the civilized Powers are Parties.

Down Go The PRICES

Another Big SLUMP

In

Cotton & Wool BLANKETS

All To Be Cleared Out At A
Stupendous Sacrifice

To-Day Is Your Opportunity
To-Morrow May Be Too Late

Very Best **Value** For Your
MONEY GUARANTEED

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Limited.

The King Opens British Parliament

Notes Distressing Situation in Un- employment--House of Lords to be Reformed--Praises America.

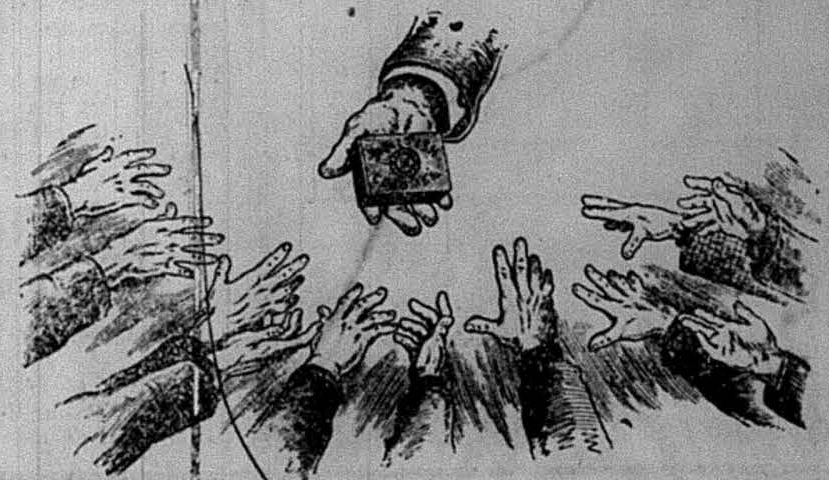


KING GEORGE V

LONDON, Feb. 7.—In his speech at the opening of parliament to-day the King said: During the last three months the Washington Conference on questions of disarmament and the Far East situation continued its sessions. A treaty designed to maintain peace in the Pacific has been signed

by representatives of the British Empire, United States, France and Japan and awaits ratification. While this treaty replaces the Anglo-Japanese Alliance I am happy to feel that the long standing concord between the two countries will remain as cordial as ever under the arrangements thus concluded. At the same time our relations with the United States enter a new and even closer phase of friendship. An agreement also was reached on the question of disarmament and a treaty has been signed providing a large measure of relief from the burden of armaments. In all respects great results have been attained and the success of the Conference for which the world will owe a deep debt of gratitude to the initiative of the President of the United States will be the happiest augury for future international relations. The problem of securing payment of reparations by Germany in manner most conformable to the general interest engages the continuous consideration of my ministers and of our allies. The German government, at the request of the Allies, have them-

(Continued on Page 3)



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Accept only an "unbroken package" of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," which contains directions and dose worked out by physicians during 22 years and proved safe by millions for

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Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Monocyclic Acid of Salicylic acid. As it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, go along the table against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

Mount Stephen Estate £1414,319

DEATH DUTIES WILL AMOUNT TO
SUM OF £500,000

LONDON, Jan. 26.—The late Lord Mount Stephen, pioneer Canadian railway builder, who died last November, left property in the United Kingdom valued at £1,414,319, on which the death duties are more than £500,000. The will leaves £25,000 a year to the widow. The charitable bequests include a sum in excess of £175,000 to King Edward's Hospital fund for London.

To the Barnado Homes £10,000 are left, and to each executor of the estate £5,000. Sir James Reid, his physician, also £5,000. To the Royal Victoria

Hospital, Montreal, which was founded by His Lordship and the late Lord Strathcona, £2,000 is left.

The portraits and pictures and prints concerning Canada at Bracket Hall, His Lordship's late residence, are left to his adopted daughter, the widow of Lord Northcote. The will confirms gifts by deed to his niece, Mary Elsie Stephens, wife of Robert W. Reford, of Montreal, with the use for life of His Lordship's property at Rimouski, Que., and to Col. Frank Stephens Meighen, of Montreal, his nephew, all the books at Bracket Hall. The domestic and personal servants are largely remembered.

The estate duties, estimates at half a million pounds sterling, will come from the residue. This will deprive the King Edward's hospital fund of that amount.

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1000 BARRELS

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2000 SACKS EXTRA QUALITY

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A SMALL SHIPMENT OF EXTRA CHOICE

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Her Reward OR Love's Recompense

CHAPTER XX.

An Agreeable Surprise.

"Why did you leave me to guess it?" he asked, almost sternly. "Why did you not tell me at the outset that I had found my dear little friend of the olden time?" How strange that I did not know! How blind I have been—though you have changed very much. Why did you allow me to go on imagining you to be a stranger—and yet not a stranger either; for there has been a nameless something about you all the time which has made me feel that somewhere some time in the dim past, I had known you. My darling you have hurt me keenly."

She lifted a startled glance to him as he said those last words, and the look recalled him to himself.

His fine face flushed a deep crimson. In his astonishment and excitement at discovering who she really was, he had betrayed the love which had been growing in his heart for her ever since their first meeting on the Broadway.

He still clasped her hands, a thrill of joy pervading him as he realized that his little favorite of long ago and his love of to-day were one and the same.

"Yes, my darling," he repeated, in reply to her look. "Have you not guessed that I have been learning to love you during these weeks of our recent acquaintance? But I did not mean to tell you just yet; the words were forced from me by the surprise of the moment. Nevertheless, they are true, though the secret slipped from me in such an abrupt fashion. Annie, darling," he continued, searching her downcast, blushing face, "you do not chide me for it—you do not even draw your hands from me. Tell me, dear, that, even though I had learned to love Annie Hunting, Annie Noble will give me the treasure of her heart."

The look which she raised to him for an instant told him all he wished to know, even though her lips were mute on the subject. Still he waited for her to speak.

"Rich, I am afraid you are spoiling my flowers," she murmured, when at last the silence was becoming awkward, for they were being crushed by the weight of their clasped hands. "Never mind the flowers now that I have found you, my own little Forget-me-not. How could you be so cruel as to keep your identity from me?" he asked, reproachfully, still feeling sore over the fact. "Did you recognize me that day when the news boy ran against you and upset your bundle?"

"Yes, the very moment that I raised my eyes to your face I knew you were my old friend, Rich," Annie answered, in a low, tremulous tone.

"Then why did you not claim me as such?" he questioned, gravely.

"Because I was hurt, disappointed, for the moment, that you did not know me, and, forgetting that being so much younger than you when we parted, I must have changed far more during the years that had intervened. Then, when I did remember, I said to myself, it was better, perhaps, that you should not know me, since the sad change which had come to me had shut me out entirely from the old life. I could not force the story of my poverty and sorrow upon you. And yet there have been times when I was sorry that I did not. Upon two or three occasions I have been almost tempted to tell you, and something has prevented me."

"Did you so misjudge me as to suppose that any pecuniary change could affect an old-time friendship?"

Rich asked, reproachfully.

"No. I saw at once that you were as true and noble-hearted as ever; but, believing you to be the heir of the wealthy Miss Waldemar, my 'Noble pride' would not allow me to force myself upon your remembrance," Annie answered, venturing a shy glance at him, and smiling faintly.

"And your 'Noble pride' would not permit you to carry the Noble name into the establishment where you are employed, I suppose," Rich said, archly.

"It was not that altogether," Annie said, thoughtfully. "It was not that I was ashamed to have it known that I was working for my own living, but I thought, perhaps, the name of Annie Hunting—it was my mother's maiden name—might not attract so much attention as that of Annie Noble, for papa was as well known in New York as in Brooklyn."

"And will that same pride stand in the way of your loving me Annie? I have told you my previous secret—have you nothing to tell me in return?"

"I have never forgotten who saved my life, R—Mr. Waldemar."

"Annie!"

"Rich!"

"That will do," and his hands closed over hers with a firmer clasp, "and now the question before the house is not 'who saved your life,' it is—do you love me, Annie?"

"Yes, Rich," she whispered, her golden head drooping still lower over their clasped hands. "But—"

"Well?" he demanded, in an eager voice.

"I am almost sorry you have made me say it."

"Why, my darling? Are you sorry that I have told you of my love? Have I made you unhappy by this confession?"

He lifted her blushing face, the sweetest face in the world, and read it with his tender eyes.

"Oh, no; but—"

"There must come no 'but' between you and me, Annie after this. I have told you that I love you—you are the dearest object in the world to me; you have confessed your affection for me, and we must belong to each other henceforth, as long as we both live. Still, I think, I understand your reticence to give yourself entirely to me; you



A Stitch in Time

Quick action is the only hope when kidney disease appears.

There is a whole train of dreadfully painful and fatal ailments which soon follow any neglect to get the kidneys right. Among others are rheumatism, lumbago, Bright's disease, hardening of the arteries and high blood pressure.

In Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills you will find a treatment which is both quick and thorough.

Mr. C. E. Raymus, Lindale, Alta., writes:—

"I was a great sufferer from kidney disease and lame back for more than a year. A friend of mine one day told me of Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills, and acting upon his advice I tried them. After I had taken one box I felt better, so I continued until I had used five boxes. By this time I felt as well and strong as ever and am glad to recommend Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver Pills to anyone suffering as I did."

At all dealers.
GERALD S. DOYLE,
Distributor.



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Remington Arms and Ammunition are sold Wholesale and Retail by the Leading Hardware Firms in St. John's.



HON. N. A. BELCOURT
President Red Star Refineries, Ltd., which recently bought land for an Oil Refinery in Montreal East.

Imagine that I, Richmond Waldemar, the heir of Miss Waldemar, might compromise my position socially by choosing a poor girl for a wife. But you do both yourself and me an injustice if that is your thought, for neither poverty nor wealth can make either of us more or less worthy of each other. But Annie, Aunt Audrey has lost all her memory, and—I am not her nephew at all."

The young girl looked up at him in astonishment.

"No," he continued, smiling half sadly, "her property all vanished nearly a year ago, and I am only a poor, nameless fellow who does not even know who his parents were; so you perceive, dear, that you are running quite a risk in allowing yourself to fall in love with me."

Now she lifted a beautiful look of love, and trust, and faith to him.

"I know there is not a nobler heart in all the world, and surely there is no risk in possessing that," she said, so earnestly that he dropped her imprisoned hands and drew her into his arms in a fond embrace. Then, with hands clasped, seated side by side, he told her all that he knew of his early history, and Miss Waldemar's adoption of him.

CHAPTER XXI.

An Independent Spirit.

Rich went home that night in a very exalted state of mind.

His first act, upon his return, was to go straight to Miss Waldemar and tell her the whole story of his love and engagement, and that his pretty fiancée was none other than the little fairy whom they had both known and loved seven years before.

Audrey was of course greatly surprised, and it cannot be truthfully said that she was altogether pleased, for it dashed all her pretty plans regarding Rich and Grace to the ground.

But she would not impose a single

obstacle in the way of his happiness; her own early blighted hopes were a warning which she could never forget.

Confident that Rich would not choose unwisely, even though he might not choose exactly as she could have wished, her heart warmed instantly toward the delicate girl whom she had known under happier circumstances, and who had been so sorely bereft since that time.

She had never forgotten that evening in the Vermont farm-house, when the child had stood by her side, one round, fair arm clinging to her neck, and asked, in that sweet, pathetic voice, if she might "call her Aunt Audrey, too," while she added, mournfully, "you know I haven't got

any mamma." Now she was both fatherless and motherless, alone and destitute in the world—and not so either, she found herself saying, blessed with such a love as her dear boy could bestow upon her.

So she gave Rich her tenderest sympathy and blessing, and told him she would go the next day and see the pretty sweetheart.

They arranged to go together in the evening, and Rich sent Annie a note in the morning (together with another little bouquet or forget-me-not, to replace those he had crushed the night before), telling her of their intended visit.

(To Be Continued.)

Morgan's Printing Office

has removed from 91 Cabot Street to

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PHILLIPS' BLDG.,

to the offices recently occupied by the Workman Pub. Co.

ALL kinds of Job Printing done—and done well.

Don't forget the address:

Morgan's Printing Office

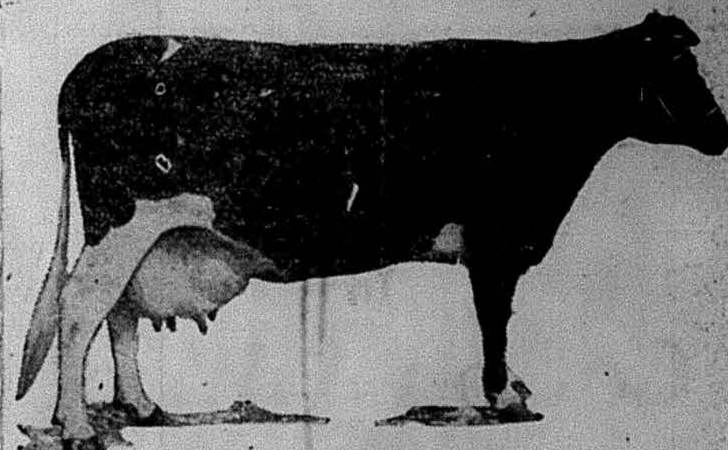
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P. O. BOX 2.

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COW BREAKS WORLD RECORDS



Dekal Plus Segis Dixie, owned by Donat Raymond, which has broken world's records for milk and butter production.

A Foundation of Empire.

Stuff And Nonserse.

The Observer; Ulster has its duties as well as its rights. For Great Britain and the Empire a policy of Irish settlement is an inexorable condition of every hope for our political and commercial recovery from the shaking sequels of Armageddon.

London Daily Express: There seems to be a widespread feeling that children attending secondary schools have too much work to do at home. The spectacle of a little boy of eleven doing work up to half past ten at night suggests not education, but insanity. No child's brain should be subjected to such an imposition. For its development sleep is far more important than sums or grammar. So are many other things. When will school-masters realize that education consists not in learning definite things, but in learning how to learn? Cramming is education's worst enemy for it teaches boys and girls to hate the very idea of learning. Insistence on it betrays the incompetence of teaching.

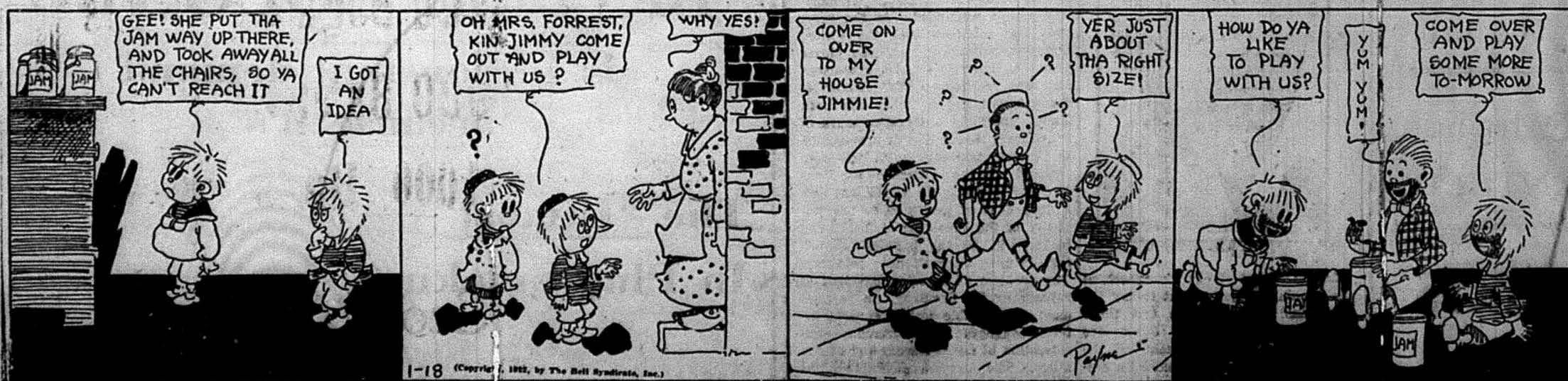
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S' MATTER POP—

A FRIEND IN NEED.

—By C. M. PAYNE

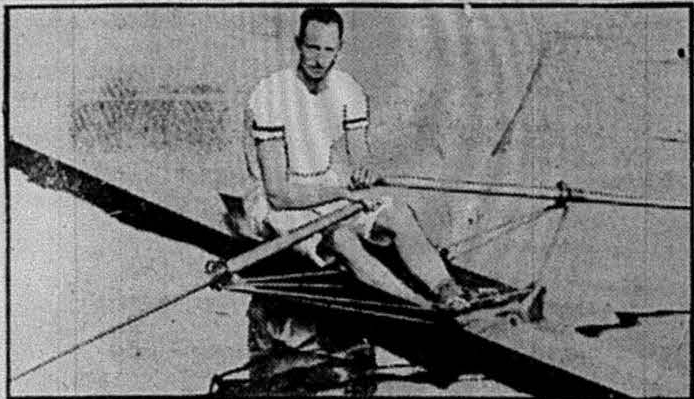


TAKE IT FOR
**BOWEL TROUBLES
CHILLS
CRAMPS**
APPLY IT FOR
**SPRAINS
CHILBLAINS
SORE THROAT**



**PERRY DAVIS
THE HOME
REMEDY
PAINKILLER**

WINS WORLD SCULLING TITLE



D'Arcy Hadfield resting on his oars after winning the world sculling championship over the 3/4 mile course at Wanganui, New Zealand. Richard Arnst, his opponent, was six lengths behind at the finish.

King Opens Parliament

(Continued from Page 1)

several submitted proposals which are now under consideration. Discussions recently initiated are now proceeding between the governments of France and Belgium with a view to the conclusion of agreements for common action in the event of an unprovoked attack by Germany. The situation in the Near East continues to engage the anxious attention of my government and it is my earnest hope that the forthcoming allied discussion in Paris may result in an early solution which will terminate the conflict in a manner honorable to all parties concerned. The articles of agreement signed by ministers and the Irish delegation, to which you already have signified assent, have now been approved in Ireland and the provisional Government contemplated in that instrument is at present engaged in taking over the administration of the country. The final establishment of the Irish Free State as a partner in the British Commonwealth is anxiously awaited throughout the world. You will therefore be invited at an early date to consider such measures as may be necessary to give effect to the agreement. A bill of indemnity will also

be submitted to you. The great continued volume of unemployment among my people causes me deepest concern and will continue to receive the attention of my ministers. The only remedy for this distressing situation is to be found in the appeasement of international rivalries and suspicions and in the improvement of conditions under which trade is carried on all over the world. For these reasons I welcome the arrangements now making for the meeting of an international conference at Geneva at which I trust it will be possible to establish peace on a fair basis in Europe and to reach a settlement of the many important questions arising out of the pressing need for financial and economic reconstructions. Proposals will be submitted to you for the reform of the House of Lords and adjustment of the differences between the two Houses.

The Indian Disturbances

LONDON, Feb. 7.—The Indian Office today issued a statement indicating the intention of the Government to adopt stern measures to suppress civil disturbances in India. The statement adds the Government is prepared to discuss the demands contained in the recent manifesto of Mahatma Gandhi, Indian Nationalist leader.

ADVERTISE IN THE ADVOCATE.

Limit Naval Strength

(Continued from Page 1)

railways is to end, and that China's rights as a neutral are to be respected in future wars.

5. The Chinese Tariff Treaty adhered to by the nine nations, providing international machinery for an immediate revision of Chinese customs duties on the basis of five per cent effective and periodical revisions thereafter together with changes which will permit the imposition of surtaxes.

6. The Shantung Treaty between Japan and China by which Shantung is restored to Chinese control. By one of the uncompleted treaties, agreed to in substance during the conference, Japan gives the United States, long sought cable and wireless privileges on the Island of Yap, and by another five of the principal powers, and the Netherlands allocate the former German owned cables in the Pacific, so that one goes to the United States, one to Japan and one to the Netherlands.

"Bessie White" Gone

QUOGUE, N.R., Feb. 7.—The coal laden schooner Bessie A. White, which went aground in a fog off Smith's Point yesterday, will be abandoned. She was bound from Newport News, Va., to Newfoundland.

Will Make Annual Ice Observation Cruise

WASHINGTON, Feb. 7.—The U.S.A. coastguard cutter Seneca will leave New York for Halifax to-morrow and thence proceed into the North Atlantic on her annual ice observation cruise off Newfoundland and the Grand Banks.

Praise of Harding

LONDON, Feb. 7.—Premier Lloyd George, speaking at the opening session of the House of Commons this afternoon, termed the Washington Conference one of the greatest achievements ever registered in the history of the world.

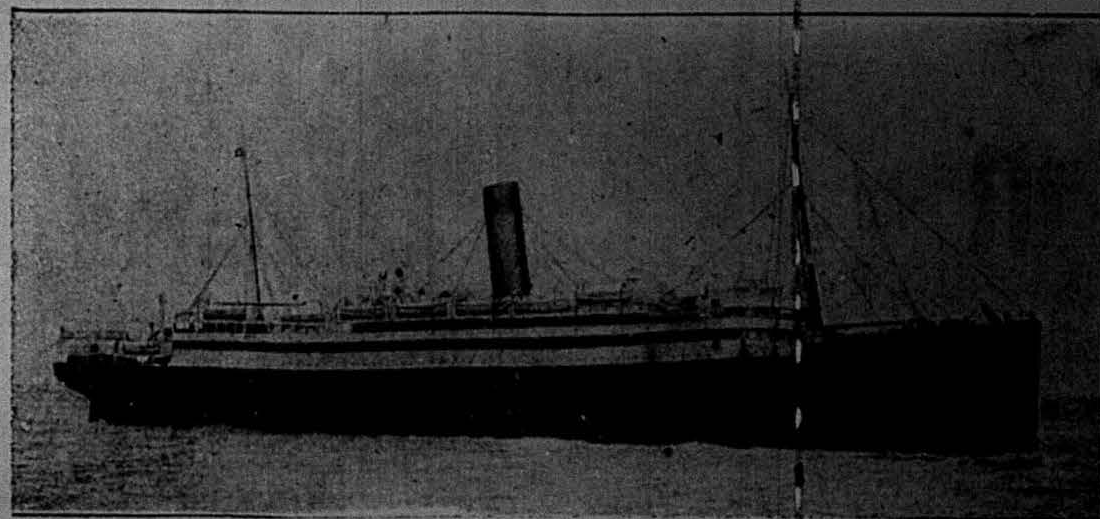
Are Reprieved

BELFAST, Feb. 7.—The three Sinn Féin prisoners under sentence of death upon convictions for the murder of two constables in Londonderry last December, have been granted reprieves.

German Strike Off

BERLIN, Feb. 7.—As a result of agreement between the German government and trade unions instructions have been issued to terminate the railway strike which has tied up traffic for some days.

WHITE STAR LINER MEGANTIC, 15,000 TONS



Inter-Collegiate Hockey Opens

FEILDIAN CLASH WITH METHODIST COLLEGE.

At seven o'clock last evening, with Mr. John M. Tobin as referee, the Feildians and Methodist College opened the college hockey season for 1922.

The line-up was as follows:

B.F.C.	Goal.	M.C.
J. Tilley		C. Currie
A. Bayly	K. Clouston (Capt.)	
A. Stewart		R. Clarke
R. Withers (Capt.)	Defence	C. Moore
	Right	
A. Lloyd	Centre	W. Peters
G. LeMessurier	Left	R. Rooney
	SPARES.	
B.F.C.—G. Bayly, T. Chalker, and R. Anderson.		
M.C.—H. Mott, F. Barrett, and F. Whelan.		

1st PERIOD.

Most of the scoring was done during this period. The puck had not been in play long before LeMessurier taking a pass from Lloyd at centre opened the ball for the Feildians. After some fast play Withers got through the Methodist defence, but lost the puck just as he was going to shoot. He soon however, regained it and scored No. 2 for B.F.C. Lloyd and the other two forwards kept the puck in their opponents territory and the former soon notched up another for his team. In a second attempt to break through the M.C. defence he failed, but Withers got the puck and again left it in the net. Peters, the Methodist centre, now got the puck and by a brilliant run got past the B.F.C. defence and scored the solitary goal for his team. Bayly, however, retaliated and when the score stood 5 to 1 the ubiquitous referee penalised Capt. Withers. When he returned to the ice he and Bayly conducted a brilliant piece of combination and the former scored once more. Before score could be altered however, the period closed.

2nd PERIOD.

The Methodist played brilliantly

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MOLASSES, Finest Grocery.
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FAT BACK PORK
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GLUTEN MEAL
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ROUND BEANS
BEANS
RICE

Get Our Prices.

This store is a real saving bank for you.

J.J. ST. JOHN

Duckworth Street.

during this period, the puck being constantly near the Feildian goal. No scoring however, resulted from it, due to the saving of Tilley. During this period, that "goalie" broke his skate and the game ceased whilst he changed. Charke of the M.C. went to the box towards the close of the period and after two minutes rest returned again to the ice.

3rd PERIOD.

Both teams were by this time feeling the result of their exertions, but neither could break through the other's defence. Withers, however, at least managed to get past Clouston and Clarke, but thanks to a piece of skillful goal-tending on the part of Currie he got no further. Lloyd Bayly and Withers, however, soon scored Nos. 7, 8, and 9 respectively and the game ended with the score standing 9-1 in favor of the Feildians.

The saving of Tilley for B.F.C. favoured of a victory goal; he will be a second Nix Hunt.

The combination of both teams was poor whilst in the first period the M.C. defence was bad.

During the last period, Clouston of the M.C. brought the referee to the ice. This accident, however, did not interfere with Mr. Tobin's excellent work—"X."

Hardest Month At Set, Says Captain of Ida M. Zinck

LUNenburg, Feb. 7.—The tern schooner Ida M. Zinck, forty-three days from Lisbon for St. John's, Nfld., as arrived here. Captain Zinck says the present is the hardest month he has spent at sea and the gales made him come here.

LORD LEE, OF FAREHAM



Business men who want profitable results advertise in THE ADVOCATE.

CONCERT FOR THE METH. ORPHANAGE

Musgrave Hl., Jan. 14th, 1922.

(To the Editor)

Dear Sir.—Will you please allow me space in your paper, the Advocate, concerning a concert which was held on Monday, Jan. 8th, in the Wesley Hall at Musgrave Hl. in aid of the Methodist Orphanage, St. John's. Those who took part and made the concert a success were: A. C. Goodyear, chairman; Rev. Mr. Johnston, Jacob Goodyear, Bertram S. Abbott, Joseph Dyke, Stanley B. Abbott, Joseph P. Whiteaway, James I. Whiteaway, Harold G. West, Marold J. Monland, Mrs. Jacob Goodyear, Mrs. Stanley R. Abbott, Miss Gladys Abbott, Mrs. Adam Whiteaway, Miss Laura Goodyear, S. A. Burt.

The sum of \$17.00 was raised. Expenditure \$1.88. Forwarding the balance of \$15.12 to the Methodist Orphanage, St. John's.

Thanking you for space

Yours truly,
JAMES I. WHITEAWAY.

\$14,000 FIRE AT BOTWOOD

A fire entailing a loss of \$14,000 was reported yesterday afternoon in a message to the Deputy Minister of Customs from Botwood. The message read:

"Refrigerating plant, shop and ice house, owned by the Botwood Meat and Produce Company, with all its contents, was destroyed by fire today. The origin of the blaze is unknown."

QUIT TOBACCO

So Easy to Drop Cigarette, Cigar, or Chewing Habit.

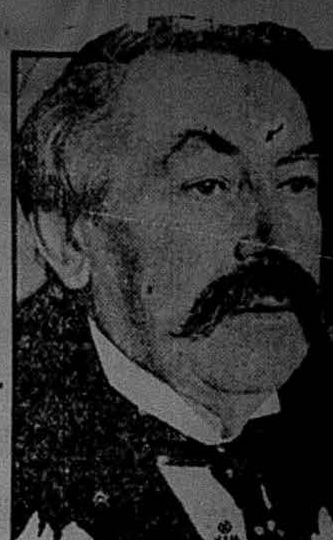
No-To-Bac has helped thousands to break the costly, nerve-shattering tobacco habit. Whenever you have a craving for a smoke or chew, just place a harmless No-To-Bac tablet in your mouth instead. All desires stop. Shortly the habit is completely broken, and you are better off mentally, physically, financially. It's so easy, so simple. Get a box of No-To-Bac and if it doesn't release you from all craving for tobacco in any form, your druggist will refund your money without question.

Followed The Wrong Track

Being unaware of the cribwork which is built over the opening on the tram track opposite the Indian Cove Coal Co's office at Sydney Mines, and driving his horse over it yesterday, caused much discomfort and some little expense to Mr. Lilly, a St. John's, Nfld., merchant, who, with a friend, intended to enjoy a drive to the country. Fortunately, however, the horse escaped without injury, and only some broken harness was the result. It might easily have been worse.

—N. S. Herald.

PREMIER BRIAND



French Premier Briand, assigned owing to parliamentary criticism of Anglo-French negotiations.

FOR SALE!

- 1 MOTOR BOAT—Length over all 29 ft, depth 36 inches, width, 8 ft. 2 in., keel 27 ft.
- 2 ENGINES—One 8 horsepower, American; one 6 horsepower, Palmer.
- 2 CODTRAPS—One 60 fathoms on the round, 12 fathoms deep; one 50 fathoms on the round, 10 fathoms in depth. Both in good condition.
- ONE DWELLING HOUSE, ONE STORE, TWO SMALL BOATS.

All This at a Reasonable Price.

PETER WHITEWAY,

Musgrave Hl.

Jan 26, '22

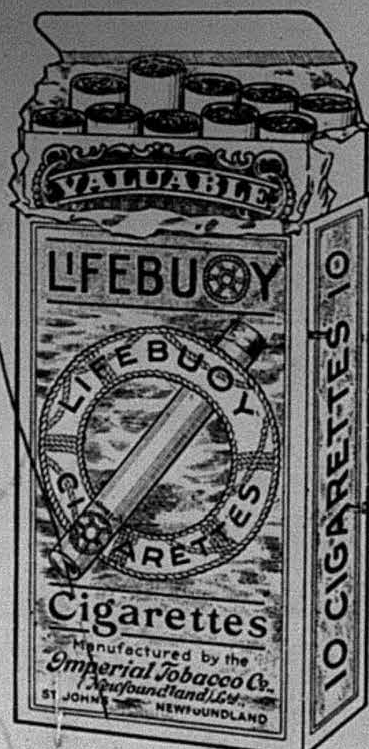
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The Evening Advocate

The Evening Advocate. The Weekly Advocate.

Issued by the Union Publishing Company Limited, Proprietors, from their office, Duckworth Street, three doors West of the Savings Bank.

W. F. COAKER, General Manager
ALEX. W. MEWS - - - Editor
R. HIBBS - - - Business Manager

Our Motto: "SUUM CUIQUE"



"To Every Man His Own"

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ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND, WEDNESDAY, FEB. 8th., 1922.

The Washington Conference

There are certain red letter days in the history of civilization that mark the beginning of a new era in history. They record such epoch-making events as the signing of Magna Charta, the breaking of the Power of Spain by the defeat of her Armada, or the signing of a Constitution. Among these not the least memorable will be February the first, 1922, when at Washington the Great Powers of the world set the seal of their approval on the work begun so auspiciously on November 11, and which is recapitulated on our front page to-day.

Apart from the practical benefits the Washington Conference is notable because it is one of several movements in the direction of bringing about a better understanding among nations and of promoting peace. Ten years ago such a meeting would have been regarded as visionary and of no practical value. But the world has passed through much and suffered much during the last ten years and any method of settling international differences by some other means than the costly and cruel arbitrament of war is welcomed. The old-time cry that "the best way to preserve peace is to be prepared for war" is looked upon with the strongest suspicion to-day. It is generally admitted that the possession of excessive instruments of destruction is more likely to incite the lust for war rather than to curb it. When superdreadnoughts cost from \$35,000,000 to \$50,000,000 a piece the burden of taxation becomes a millstone around the neck of the taxpayer.

A warless world has been the dream of humanity for generations. It is still far from achievement, but the Four Great Powers have taken their first practical step in that direction.

The signing of the pact has brought with it a great responsibility. The nations that through their representatives approved of the pact yesterday in so doing went on record in favor of arbitration conciliation and the holding of Conferences rather than by the back stairs method of the old diplomacy. That old diplomacy has brought us to the condition in which half the nations of the world are bankrupt after the world's greatest war.

The new era of the agreement by conference can scarcely be worse and has every prospect of doing infinitely better.

An Explanation

St. John's Nfld.
February 7th, 1922.

The Editor,
The Evening Advocate,
Dear Sir,—Mr. Oke, Mortician, has drawn our attention to an item headed "Funeral Blunder," which appeared in your daily on Monday, and has asked us to give the necessary explanation.

Owing to an unforeseen emergency it was found necessary to start the funeral at 10.40 a.m. instead of 11 a.m. as advertised. The Newfoundland Express Company advised Mr. Oke that it would be necessary to have the body at the Railway Station at 11 a.m. sharp. This was necessitated by the large amount of expressage awaiting shipment and as St. George's was the destination of the body it would be necessary to place same in the end of the Baggage Car. Mr. Oke then got in touch with us by phone and under the circumstances we thought it best to follow out instructions given by the Express Company.

Experience has shown that with our climatic conditions it is always advisable to take advantage of the first express leaving and so obviate any such delay as occurred during the previous month when we had the body of a deceased Comrade awaiting transportation for 10 days. We had notices posted as soon as

possible in our Club Rooms and at Mr. Oke's to the effect that the funeral would leave at 10.30 a.m., but owing to the fact that we did not receive notice from the Express Company until Saturday afternoon at 5 p.m., it was impossible to amend the advertisement sent to the Press.

It is incorrect that the body was not placed on the Baggage car until 11.30 a.m. as immediately after the arrival of the funeral which was about 11 a.m. the body was transferred to the Baggage car.

We give this explanation in the hope that this will clear up any misunderstanding which might have been felt.

Thanking you for the courtesy of publishing this,
Yours very truly,
G. J. WHITTY,
Dominion Secretary.

The War Memorial

The Editor,
The Advocate,
Dear Sir,—Please permit me to acknowledge through your columns, the sum of \$62.27, (Sixty-two dollars, twenty-seven cents) received from the students of St. Bonaventure's College for the National War Memorial Fund.

Thanking you in anticipation for space.

Yours sincerely,
T. NANGLE, C.F.

NATIONALIZATION OR POOLING FISH

(By Observer)
THE WEAKEST ARGUMENT.

Objectors to the Nationalization proposal trot forth only a few weak arguments against President Coaker's plan—and the most sickly of them all is the "supply and demand" foolishness.

USE NO LOGIC

As a matter of fact, of course, the objectors to the plan to pool the fish exports do not attempt argument at all, as a rule. They content themselves with abuse, with misrepresentation and falsehoods. Instead of answering or attempting to answer the arguments in favor of Nationalization, they try to draw the red herring across the trail by abusing and calumniating those who favor it and bring forward the arguments.

What may honestly be regarded as their main objection to Nationalization is this much-abused law of supply and demand. Time and time again have they dragged it forth from the mists of obscurity to befog the issue, and deceive honest men who are seeking the truth on the subject.

SUPPLY AND DEMAND

"Nationalization is an attempt to control, or to guide, the price of fish," they say. "But the law of supply and demand settles the price, and nothing else can interfere with the working of this irrevocable law. The law of supply and demand is inexorable. It is unalterable. It sets the price every time, and nothing can undo it."

This, it will be perceived, is said with that air of finality and assurance which implies that the question has in those few words been exhausted. They try to give the impression that all that there is to be said on the subject has been said. And that much, according to them, is totally against Nationalization: for, if the law of supply and demand settles the price of fish, what is the use of having Nationalization? That is their argument.

The answer, so far as the law of supply and demand settling the price of fish is concerned, is that this is quite correct. There is no denying it. The law of supply and demand does settle the price of fish.

BASED ON THE LAW

But that is no reason why we should not have Nationalization.

The whole case for Nationalization could be based on the law of supply and demand. To those versed in economics—which is the science of production and distribution of commodities—the mere quoting of the law of supply and demand is sufficient proof of the soundness of Nationalization.

And thus do we take the wind out of the sails of those who use it as an argument against pooling our fish.

ADAM SMITH

Adam Smith, the greatest English economist, tells us very plainly and simply what the law of supply and demand is. When one has read it, one cannot help being astonished at the density and stupidity of those who use it as an argument against pooling our fish.

"The actual price at which any commodity is commonly sold is called its market price," he says. "It may be either above, below or exactly the same with its natural price."

Smith means by this that there are two prices for a commodity. One is the natural price. The natural price is composed of the cost of producing, and the cost of

distributing, the commodity. That is to say, the returns for the labor expended on it, and the returns for the capital invested in it. The market price is the price received for it, in the market. The natural price may be below, the same as, or more than the market price.

"The market price of every particular commodity is regulated by the proportion between the quantity which is actually brought to market, and the demand of those who are willing to pay the natural price of the commodity," explains Adam Smith, in the first volume of his great classic "Wealth of Nations."

It will be clearly seen what is meant by this. The market price will compare with the natural according to the quantity of the commodity that is brought to market. He goes on to say:

"When the quantity brought to market exceeds the effectual demand, it cannot be all sold to those who are willing to pay the whole value (that is, its natural price) which must be paid in order to bring it thither."

"Some part must be sold to those who are willing to pay less, and the low price which they pay must reduce the price of the whole."

"The market price will sink more or less below the natural price, according as the greatness of the excess increases more or less the competition of the sellers, or according as it happens to be more or less important to get immediately rid of the commodity"—as, for instance, should the bank begin to press the seller for payment.

"The same excess in the importation of perishable will occasion a much greater competition than in that of durable commodities; in the importation (or exportation, of course) of oranges, for example (or fish) than in that of old iron."

PRICES.

Adam Smith makes it plain enough for anyone to see that when the quantity or supply in the market exceeds the need or demand of that market, the price will go down. Also, of course, when the supply is less than the demand, the price will go up, which is perfectly natural. People will always pay more for an article that is scarce than they will pay when the article is around them on every hand, or when the owners of it are breaking their necks to get them to take it off their hands. But let us see what else Smith says about supply and demand:

"When the quantity brought to market is just sufficient to supply the effectual demand, and no more, the market price comes to be either exactly, or as nearly as can be judged of the same with the natural price. The whole quantity upon hand can be disposed of for this price, and cannot be disposed of more. The competition of the different dealers obliges them all to accept of this price, but does not oblige them to accept of less."

THE NATURAL PRICE

In other words, the natural price, or the right and just price, will obtain when the supply of the commodity dovetails or tallies with the demand for the commodity.

That is very plain and easy to understand.

"It is to the interest of all those who employ their labor or stock (capital) in bringing any commodity to market, that the quantity should never exceed the effectual demand; and it is the interest of all other people that it should never fall short of that demand."

If Adam Smith was living here in Newfoundland, and knew us well, he could give no more excellent advice to this country than contained in those words. It is wisdom which should be taken to heart and treasured and acted upon by everyone in this Island, particularly and above all the fishermen and the exporters.

It is to the best advantage of Newfoundland, her fishermen and exporters, that the quantity or supply of fish going to market should never exceed the demand for it. It is to the best advantage of the foreigners that the supply of our fish going to market should always be in excess of the demand for it. That is the case in a nutshell.

It is the rule for Newfoundland's million and a half quintals of fish to be so exported that the supply always exceeds the demand. It is the exception for her fish to be so exported as there to be less supply than demand.

The reason for that is, of course, the system of exporting by which our exporters are guided.

THE PRESENT SYSTEM

That system consists of the fish being exported by half a hundred exporters all acting as units or individuals for themselves, and independent of all others, and without considering how much fish is in market or about to go to market, or the condition of the market or indeed anything that does not (they think) concern them.

Each exporter is a little army of fighting force to himself, and is doing or trying to do with his own fish the best that he can do.

This naturally causes competi-

CASCARETS 10¢

For Constipated Bowels—Bilious Liver

The nicest cathartic-laxative to physic your bowels when you have Headache, Biliousness, Colic, Indigestion, Dizziness, Sour Stomach, is candy-like Cascarets. One or two tonight will empty your bowels completely by morning and you will feel splendid. They work while you sleep. Cascarets never stir you up or gripe like Salts, Pills, Calomel, or Oil and they cost only ten cents a box. Children love Cascarets too.

New Steamship Service

THE NEW OIL BURNING STEAMERS TO RUN BETWEEN BOSTON AND ST. JOHN'S, Nfld.

(N. S. Herald)

If satisfactory arrangements, which are now under way, can be made, North Sydney will be a port of call for passengers of the Tri-National Steamship Company of New York, beginning the service in the early summer between Boston, St. John, N.B., Halifax, North Sydney and St. John's, Nfld.

Yesterday Mr. Sidney Hovey of New York and vice president of the Company, spent the day here completing arrangements so far as North Sydney is concerned, and went away perfectly satisfied. His next visit will be to St. John's, where he will arrange with his Company's agent.

The Tri-National Steamship Company are owners of the steamer Bornholm, already plying between Boston, Halifax and St. John's. The Company round the venture a paying one, and according to Mr. Hovey they have now nearing completion four new oil

Free 'Hootch'

A Sparkling Stimulant, Full of Wit and Humor. Free copy will be sent upon receipt of your name with address complete. Write to G. Mitchell, 337 Pearl Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.

burning steamers, two of which will be put in commission, probably in April, on the proposed new route, including North Sydney.

These steamers are being built with a view to carrying freight as well as passengers, and with every provision to take care of what is believed will follow the inauguration of the service, a heavy tourist traffic, as the sea voyage, including four stops at such divergent points, could not be improved on, and being made weekly will no doubt attract a large business.

Mr. Hovey, while here, expressed himself as delighted and confident for the ultimate success of the undertaking, and particularly with the natural facilities which the port of North Sydney offers.

We are always prepared to supply Bill Heads, Letter Heads and Envelopes at short notice. Union Publishing Company, Ltd. of the Advocate.

(To be continued)

ECZEMA
You are now experiencing when you use Dr. Chase's Ointment for Eczema and Skin Irritations. It relieves at once and gradually heals the skin. Sample box Dr. Chase's Ointment free if you mention this paper and send 2c. stamp for postage. 50c. a box all dealers. Dr. Chase's Ointment, Ltd., Toronto.

Bovril.	Bird Food	Beans Stringless
Oysters, tins, Olive Oil	Olives Heinz Queen	
Washing Powder 1776	White Rock Water	
Seedless and Table	Raisins Seeded	
Imperial Extracts	Ivy Soap	
Wall, Almond, Brazil	Nuts Wall Shelled	
Grape Juice	Ginger China in Jars	
Health Salts, Sherbet	Salt Cerebos	
G R O C E R Y R A P E A T O R G A B B I T E A S T Nuts Virus Cubes Cob Yolke Tins Iron		

COAL!

North Sydney Best Screened
In Store and Afloat

Also

Best Anthracite (Lehigh Valley)
Also Birch Junks

NFLD. COAL & TRADING Co. Ltd
Goodridge Premises

The New Marble Works

If you want a nicely finished Headstone or Monument, call at

Chislett's Marble Works

Opposite Baine, Johnston & Co.
We Carry the Best Finished Work in the City.
Prices to Suit Everyone.

We make a special price for Monuments and Tablets for Soldiers and Sailors who have made the supreme sacrifice.

Call and See Our Stock
We are now booking orders for Spring Delivery.

nov24, eod, 15m, city, wky.

Travel via the National Way.

THE ONLY ALL CANADIAN ROUTE BETWEEN EASTERN AND WESTERN CANADA.

Train No. 6 leaving North Sydney at 7.10 a.m. connects at Truro with Maritime Express for Quebec and Montreal, making quickest and best connections at Quebec with Transcontinental train for Winnipeg, and Montreal with fast through G. T. R. night train for Toronto, and with "Continental Limited" for the West.

Train No. 8 leaving North Sydney at 9.07 p.m. daily, except Saturday, connects at Truro with Ocean Limited for Montreal, connecting with G. T. R. International Limited for Toronto and Chicago and with through trains from Toronto to the Pacific Coast. For further particulars apply to

J. W. N. JOHNSTONE

General Agent, Board of Trade Building.
nov1, mon, wed, fri, 11

Mr.
Outport
Customer :

DON'T you remember the never fading dye, the enduring qualities were in the black and blue serges you got from us before the war? Yes, certainly! We can give you the same again. Our latest arrivals are guaranteed dyes and pure wool. Samples and style sheet, with measuring form, sent to your address.

John Maunder
TAILOR and CLOTHIER

281 and 283 Duckworth Street, St. John's



J. H. FORTIER
New Vice-President of La Banque Nationale.

With The Rotary Club

Mr. Nangle was the speaker at the regular weekly luncheon of the Rotary Club at the Green Lantern yesterday.

A very excellent repast was served and the usual rotary song was sung with animation by the gathering which included the following guests: Rotarian E. J. Brown, of England; A. H. Salter, Carl Trapnell, Mr. Ogilvie, Grand Falls; P. J. O'Reilly (Telegram) R. T. Joy, (Advocate).

The chairman announced that Pres. Cowan had lunched with Rotarian Bob Paterson at St. John and the latter sent greetings to the St. John's Club.

Rotarian Brown brought to the Club the greetings of Rotarian Bond of Halifax.

The speaker was introduced by Rotarian Angus Reid, chairman for the day in a happy speech and dealt with his subject in a manner that was both pleasing and interesting. The subject of the address was "The value of the War Memorial in Education."

Since coming home, a task had been given him, Col. Nangle said, and one which he was honored to undertake. All knew that education in Newfoundland was at a very low ebb and when the War Memorial was mooted certain enthusiasts decided upon making our memorial a peg upon which to hang their educational aspirations.

He, himself, held out for a monument as a memorial for the reason that there were many things against the mere building of a school as a war memorial. The education that a monument would impart would be of a broader nature by far than any education that could be got from books. It would stand for all that was big in history as well as geography and greater than all it would teach the lesson which is the motto of the Rotary Club itself, "Service above self."

The lesson of the Newfoundland Regiment is one that should never be forgotten. It had been said that our men had vices which perhaps some of them had. These vices were human but if they were, their virtues were Godly. Their sacrifices were such as no tongue could describe.

When we do erect a memorial, said Col. Nangle, we must erect one worthy of the cause, and he appealed to the Rotary Club to help him in his work of raising the necessary funds for such a memorial.



J. K. SMITH
New Manager, Transportation Bureau of the Montreal Board of Trade.
(Canadian Newspaper Service Photo.)

THE BELL ISLAND WORK

Some trouble was reported yesterday as having occurred in Hr. Grace and Bay de Verde Districts in connection with the matter of employment at Bell Island.

It seems that dissatisfaction was expressed by some for whom work was being provided because full time instead of half time was not being provided for them.

The Minister of Agriculture and Mines soon had matters straightened out satisfactorily, however, and this morning some 200 men were ready to proceed to the Island to go to work, this number being from Hr. Grace District.

Head Const. O'Neill has been sent to Hr. Grace as Relief Commissioner.

Benefactions in the Past Year

PHILANTHROPISTS WERE UNUSUALLY BUSY.

The Carnegie Corporation of New York will add to its benefactions more than \$17,462,000, to be expended over a period of years, for maintenance and development of the Carnegie Institutes in Pittsburgh.

George F. Baker, New York banker, to Cornell University, \$1,500,000 for new chemical laboratory.

Edmund C. Converse, to college and hospitals, \$2,000,000; to the Metropolitan Museum of Art, Van Dyck's portrait and collections of Chinese, Persian, Japanese and Italian ceramics, glass and jades.

David Martin Currie of London to the Victoria and Albert Museum at South Kensington, all his works of art, armor, armor bronzes, tapestry, etc., to hospitals and charities, nearly \$5,000,000.

R. M. Colgate bequest of Yale Corporation of \$100,000.

Cl. Samuel P. Colt of Newport, R.I., to each employee of Industrial Trust Company and branches and of Rhode Island Safe Deposit Company, \$1,000; to institutions, \$500,000; to Brown University, \$50,000.

Francis Appleton Foster of Weston, Mass., to Massachusetts Institute of Technology, \$1,000,000; to Wellesley College, \$500,000.

Michael Dreicer, New York, to Metropolitan Museum of Art, art collections valued at \$1,000,000.

Widow of J. H. Eastwood, Belleville, N.J., to Newark charitable institutions, \$600,000; \$200,000 to found a library in Chatham.

Gen. Rush C. Hawkins to Norwich University, Vt., \$400,000; to Actors Fund, \$200,000; to S.P.C.A., \$100,000; to Brown University, \$100,000; to University of Vermont, \$100,000.

Mrs. Annie Burt, widow of Henry Burt, to American Surety and Trust Company of Washington, D.C., \$500,000 for erection and maintenance of Home for Blind and \$500,000 to be distributed equally to Children's and Sibley Memorial Hospitals, Home for Incurables, House of Mercy and Washington City Orphans' Asylum.

R. M. Judson, New Canaan, Conn., large part of \$1,000,000 estate to Yale University for buildings.

Mrs. W. W. Kimball, Chicago, \$100,000 trust fund for newsboys and bootblacks; and art collection valued at \$1,000,000 to the Art Institute.

John McMullen, Norwalk, Conn., to Cornell University, \$1,000,000.

A. W. Mellor, Secretary of Treasury and brother, R. B. Mellon, to University of Pittsburgh, a plot of 14 acres valued at \$1,500,000.

Hiram F. Mills of Hingham, Mass., to Harvard University, \$200,000 for investigation of origin and cure of cancer.

Miss Elizabeth A. Osgood to Roosevelt Hospital, \$407,800.

Miss Emily Southmayd, New York, about \$1,000,000 equally to Grace P. E. Church, Children's Aid Society, Roosevelt Hospital, St. Luke's Hospital and Society of New York Hospital; over \$500,000 to various other New York homes, asylums, hospitals.

Jonathan M. Parmenter, a farmer of Wayland, Mass., \$225,000 for water supply system for Wayland; \$200,000 for building of hospital at Wayland.

Drs. J. Frank Schamberg, John A. Kolmer and Prof. George M. Raiziss, all of the faculty of University of Pennsylvania, donate \$375,000 cash and \$125,000 in equipment of dermatological research laboratories.

Edmond de Rothschild, 10,000,000 francs to endow scientific research institute in France.

M. C. Treat, Pasadena, Calif., to American Baptist Home Mission Society, a fund of \$1,650,000.

Alfred Tredwell White, Brooklyn, charity fund of \$508,500; of this \$168,000 to Brooklyn Bureau of Charities.

DANDERINE

Stops Hair Coming Out:
Thickens, Beautifies.



25-cents buys a bottle of "Danderine" at any drug store. After one application you can not find a particle of dandruff or a falling hair. Besides, every hair shows new life, vigor, brightness, more color and abundance.

\$186,000 to Visiting Nurses' Association of Brooklyn.

John Wanamaker, Philadelphia, fund to Y. M. C. A. to erect a building in Moscow.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Wisbold, \$4,500,000 fund to Chicago charitable corporations.

Mrs. G. B. Wright to Duxbury, Mass., Library, \$50,000; to New York Probationary and Protective Association, \$50,000; to Harvard University, \$473,800.

Rockefeller Foundation—University of Brussels, \$3,000,000; Medical School of Columbia University, \$1,000,000; Public Health School of Harvard University, \$2,160,000; Institute of Public Health in Prague, Czechoslovakia, \$2,000,000 crowns; McGill University, \$1,000,000.

A. Barton Hepburn, New York City, added, in December, 1921, it was announced, nearly \$500,000 to the endowment fund of the Hepburn Hospital at Ogdensburg, N.Y. Previously he had donated \$460,000 to the same fund.

General Education Board—Columbia University (College of Physicians and Surgeons), \$1,000,000; John Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md., \$3,000,000; Tulane University, New Orleans, La., \$904,375; University of Cincinnati, Cincinnati, O., \$700,000; Vanderbilt University, Nashville, Tenn., \$1,500,000; Yale University, New Haven, Conn., \$185,000; total, \$7,642,644.50.

To colleges and universities for teachers' salaries, \$18,205,353.50. For co-operation with State universities and State Departments of Education in Southern States in the field of secondary and rural education, \$271,210; Lincoln School, new building, approximately \$1,000,000.

For educational surveys, \$143,000, for negro education; for colleges and school, \$646,000; medical schools, \$170,000; county training schools, \$128,000; supervising industrial teachers of the Jeanes Foundation, \$131,500.

Britain To Save \$500,000,000

Forecast by Yorkshire Post of Economies by Geddes' Committee

EXTRA SAVINGS

Govt. Depts. Already Lopped Off \$375,000,000—Balanced Budget

LONDON, Jan. 25.—Reductions totaling \$100,000,000 in Great Britain's budget have been made as a result of the economy committee, headed by Sir Eric Geddes, which was appointed by the cabinet several months ago to

NEW VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE MOLSONS BANK



MR. W. A. BLACK

overhaul Government spending departments. The committee has completed its work but has not made public the results. However, the results are forecast in an article appearing in Wednesday's Yorkshire Post. The Post says:

"It is general knowledge that a deficit of about £175,000,000 was anticipated. Government departments have made certain suggestions for economy with savings of £75,000,000. The Geddes committee therefore, is recommending a further saving of £100,000,000, so as to secure a balanced budget."

The Post states that the committee will issue three reports. It declares that the first proposes saving approximately £70,000,000 in recommendations covering labor, health, naval, military and air departments. It declares the second covers the Agriculture Departments, Board of Trade, Overseas Trade Department, Mercantile, Marine, Mines, Transport, Police and Prisons, with savings of £40,000,000. The third report includes state salaries as distinct from civil service salaries and hopes to save £20,000,000.

We are always prepared to supply Bill Heads, Letter Heads and Envelopes at short notice. Union Publishing Company, Ltd.



Peace and Prosperity.

To ensure peace and prosperity we must apply labour to advantage—avoid discord—be careful rather than wasteful. Viewed from every standpoint Sunlight Soap is essential to the prosperous wash-day.

The efficacy of Sunlight Soap prevents labour being transformed into idleness. Its purity is in perfect accord with the desires of the thrifty housewife, who is anxious to preserve her clothes as she is to conserve her energy. Peace and prosperity attend the use of Sunlight Soap.

LEVER BROTHERS LIMITED, LONDON, ENGLAND.

SUNLIGHT SOAP



1,000 Guarantee of Purity in Every Bar.

Canadian Railways Have A Debt Of \$125,000,000

That is Total of Bonds Outstanding—Over \$400,000,000 Bear a Provincial or Dominion Guarantee.

The total amount of bond guarantees by the Dominion and provincial government was \$406,583,992, as follows:

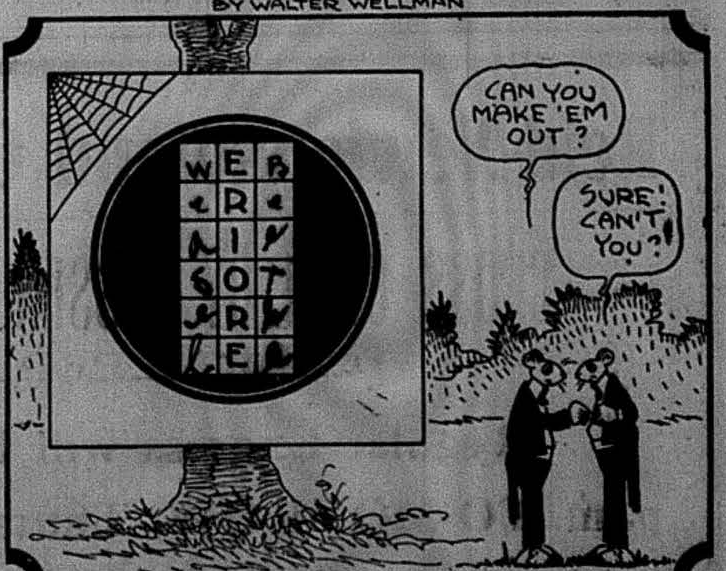
	Authorized	Executed
Dominion	\$189,666,539	\$193,532,523
Manitoba	25,543,553	25,543,553
Alberta	59,495,900	46,885,969
Saskatchewan	47,725,000	28,532,012
Ontario	7,860,000	7,860,000
Quebec	68,135,000	60,817,524
N. Brunswick	7,763,000	7,763,000
Quebec	280,000	280,000

The total above includes Grand Trunk Pacific bonds to the amount of \$33,118,000 purchased by the Dominion government and of course hardly subject to the guarantee.

At the same date the total capital of electric railways—chiefly urban street railways—was \$171,894,556, of which \$78,552,188 was in the funded debt.

Business men who want profitable results advertise in THE ADVOCATE.

TWO ANIMALS



You have the middle letters of six three letter words. You can print the name of one animal in the first column, and the name of another in the last column, and complete the three letter words. We have shown you, on the square, something which you are to use as the first word. What are the animals?

Answer to yesterday's puzzle: TOM, ADA.

Methodist College Hall Thursday, Feb. 9th

(Under the distinguished patronage of His Excellency the Governor)

GRAND CONCERT

BY THE St. John's Octette

assisted by talented lady artists.

PROGRAMME:

1. Chorus—The Bequeathed A. S. Sullivan
2. Solo—Nelson's Gone A-sailing Herman Lohr
W. A. TUCKER.
3. Trio—A Little Farm Well Tilled James Hook
MESSRS. WILLIAMS, HUGGLES and FOX.
4. Chorus—The Long Day Closes Sullivan
(By Special Request)
5. Solo—The Last Watch Ciro Pinsuti
MR. ARTHUR WILLIAMS.
6. Violin Solo—Concertino Oscar Rieding
MRS. DR. MURPHY.
7. Solo—For Me Adele
DR. CLUNY MACPHERSON.
8. Chorus—The Bay on the Shore George Grossmith

INTERVAL

9. Piano Solo—Scherzo in Bb Minor Chopin
MR. GORDON CHRISTIAN, L.R.A.M.
10. Chorus—Comrades Song of Hope Adolph Adam
11. Solo—The Salt of the Sea for Me Pen
MR. KARL TRAPNELL.
12. Duet—The Ballad Singers H. Lane Wilson
MESSRS. WILLIAMS and HUGGLES.
13. Recitation—
MRS. H. OUTERBRIDGE.

14. Chorus—Medley from the South Harry Hale Pike
15. Solo—A Song of Thanksgiving Alliston
MR. FRED RUGGLES.
16. Chorus—Absence John L. Hutton
GOD SAVE THE KING.

DOORS OPEN AT 7.30 P.M., COMMENCING AT 8.15 P.M.
Tickets 50c., 75c., and \$1.00, at F. V. Chesman, Water Street.
Feb. 8, 21

NOTICE!

The Rink management regret very much that they cannot hire the Prince's Rink for any further mercantile matches or practices until the League Hockey Matches are completed. This is found necessary owing to ice conditions.

P. E. OUTERBRIDGE,
Feb. 8, 31 Sec.-Treasurer.

M. PECKHAM
149 Gower Street.



Dealer in

Beef, Mutton, Lamb,
Veal, Pork and
Poultry.

Puddings and Sausages,
Corned Beef, Vegetables and Fish a specialty.

Do you want to tell the Fishermen's Paper.



Prize List

WOOD OR COAL STOVE

\$10 in gold for 1st prize from wood or coal stove.
\$5 in gold for 2nd prize from wood or coal stove.
And 3 prizes of \$2 each.

ELECTRIC OR GAS STOVE

\$10 in gold for 1st prize.
\$5 in gold for 2nd prize.
\$2 in gold for 3rd prize.

"WINDSOR PATENT" BREAD BAKING COMPETITION

To Be Held At Bay Roberts, March 30th

Entries will be gladly received from all over the Island.

PERSONAL

The Rev. C. K. Hudson, brother of Messrs. George C. and Philip Hudson of this city, and pastor of the Salisbury Methodist Church has been appointed Chaplain of the Dorchester Penitentiary, and assumed the duties on the first of the present month. This is the first time that this position has been held by a Methodist Minister, says the Wesleyan.

St. Andrew's Society

The postponed Smoker of St. Andrew's Literary Society will be held to-night, Wednesday, Feb. 8th, at 9 p.m. The original ticket will admit bearer.

D. NICHOLSON,
Secretary.

LOCAL ITEMS

Connect Monday—Passengers leaving town by Monday morning's train will connect with the S.S. Argyle.

To Relieve Sagana—The S.S. Meigs is to relieve the S.S. Sagana. Passengers leaving town by Monday morning's train will make connection with her at Argyle.

Leave To-Day—The Furness Withy liner Digby for this port direct, and the Sable 1, for here via Louisburg leave Halifax to-day bringing cargoes.

Crew At Gibraltar—Capt. Carnell and crew of the ill-fated schooner Asquith have been landed in Gibraltar, and are expected to connect with the S.S. Sachem leaving Liverpool to-day for this port.

Ice In Again—Yesterday the ice became packed on the land again, blocking the port and making it impossible for outward and inward shipping to move.

Tug Still at Aquaforte—The tug Hugh D. is still at Aquaforte waiting to tow the Netherland to port. Ice is now reported packed along the shore and a change of wind is required before the vessels can proceed.

Sailed For Oporto—The schooner General Gough sailed from Grand Bank for Oporto yesterday, taking 4500 quintals of codfish shipped by S. Harris Ltd., and 500 quintals from S. Piercey.

The Mount Cashel boys will dance between the acts at "Billeted," Casino Theatre, 14th, 15th, 16th and 17th. Tickets at the Royal Stationery.

Horse Bolted—A horse owned by Dr. Tait bolted on Water Street at 5 p.m. yesterday and dashing up town scattered traffic in all directions. The sleigh was overturned, and was badly damaged before the runaway was brought to a standstill, near the Post Office, by Constable Pike.

Boxing Bout—Yesterday afternoon the residents of Prince of Wales St. were treated to a boxing exhibition by two young men who had a quarrel in Buckmaster's meadow. They hammered each other for about 10 minutes, but neither got a decision.

Kyle In Ice—The S.S. Kyle left Port aux Basques 11.45 a.m. yesterday for Louisburg. A message received at eight o'clock is as follows: "Position, 15 miles northeast by east. Flint Island expect to arrive daylight."

B.I.S.

The Preliminary Annual Meeting of The Benevolent Irish Society will be held on Friday, February 10th, at 8 a.m.

A. DOYLE,
Hon. Secty.

Feb. 8, 21

Whatever you WANT you may have by reading and using the WANT ADS. in EVENING ADVOCATE. Just try one.

AIRPLANES AND THE SEALFISHERY

As noted yesterday, Messrs. Brooks and Donnelly were taken up by Major Cotton in his airplane on Monday in order to give them some idea of the value of the machine in assisting at the sealfishery.

Questioned by the Advocate as to whether he thought that the sealing industry was dying out, Mr. Brooks replied promptly that in his opinion it was not.

"Of course, in the past three years or so it has not been prosecuted with such vigor as hitherto," he said, "but that is only a temporary phase due to extraordinary financial conditions. The sealing industry will revive."

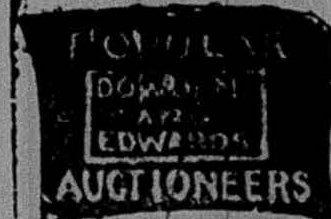
Mr. Brooks said, in reply to a question, that he thought that airplanes would undoubtedly play an important part in sealing in the future. He considered, with Mr. Donnelly, that the locating of the main patch by airplane would be a big factor making for certainty in the hunt each year.

"One interesting thing which the airplane will do, said Mr. Donnelly, is to discover the exact extent of the main patch, and so enable the owners to decide once and for all whether it is worth while going into the industry heavily again, and building steamers. At present we do not know the exact size or resources of the main patch."

Mr. Brooks thought that it might be useful to have one of the steamers equipped with a small machine which could go up from the ship and do spotting in the immediate vicinity of the ships. Such a machine would of course act in conjunction with the bigger planes. A lot depends on organization, he thought.

Both men expressed themselves as satisfied that the airplane could do the work of scouting, and thought that such methods would have to be employed in the sealing industry.

The parts for the Westland limousine, which arrived from England, went on to Botwood Sunday and are being adjusted. They are some struts and carburetors. The Westland will be ready for use in a few days now, as soon as she is needed.



Auction!

TO SATISFY A MORTGAGE.

We will sell by Public Auction on Thursday, Friday and Saturday, Feb. 9th, 10th and 11th, all the stock in trade of L. M. Trask & Co., Water Street (opposite Royal Stores), consisting of Marine and Motor Engine Supplies, Coal and Wood Stoves, Pipe Fittings of Brass and Iron, Circular Saws, Mill Fittings, Circulating Pumps, Office Furniture, etc., etc.

Thursday—Engines, etc.
Friday—Stoves and Office Stock.
Saturday—Balance of Stock.
Sale begins at 10.30 a.m. and will continue until 1 p.m.

All goods must be removed during afternoon of sale.

DOWDEN & EDWARDS,
Auctioneers.

Feb. 8, 31

The Cigarette Case

Judgment Of The Court

IN THE CENTRAL DISTRICT COURT Hon. H. J. Brownrigg, Minister of Finance and Customs vs. Gregory Green. This is an action taken upon the information of Hon. H. J. Brownrigg, Minister of Finance and Customs, against Gregory Green of Cape Broyle, charging him with the unlawful manufacture of cigarettes contrary to the provisions of Section 36 of the Revenue Act, 1905.

The Defendant, in his evidence, stated he kept a shop at Cape Broyle where he sold tobacco and cigarettes. On the 11th ultimo Customs Inspector Tobin, with Const. Lee, visited him at his store, questioned him about his tobacco and cigarettes. The defendant told the officers he sold the last of his tobacco and cigarettes that day. He used to smoke Gems and Virginias. When in town on January 4th, he purchased a cigarette machine at S. Faour's. He had three cigarettes left from some he had previously made from a package of Vanity Fair tobacco, which makes about thirty-six cigarettes. Of the three cigarettes he gave Tobin and Lee one each, and smoked the third himself. About 8.30 in the evening Constable Lee came to Defendant's store and asked him if he had any cigarettes left. Lee put twenty cents on the counter and asked the defendant to give him the worth of it. There were eleven cigarettes, which he had made after the first visit of the officers. He gave Constable Lee ten for the twenty cents. The Defendant had not sold any cigarettes except the ten to Constable Lee which he had made with the cigarette machine. Section 36 of the Revenue Act, under which this action is taken, states "It shall be unlawful to manufacture cigarettes except under the license of the Minister of Finance and Customs, who may grant such license, under application, without charge to the applicant." Defendant had no license. It was contended by Mr. W. J. Higgins, K.C., for the defence, that there was no breach of the Section and he quoted Sections 27, 33 and 40 of the Revenue Act containing the whole spirit of the Act contemplating a factory or manufacturing establishment; that there was no such offence as Manufacturing for Sale. To manufacture, under the Act, clearly meant by some process peculiar to a factory or place of that character. If the Defendant had a place set up with machinery, and was engaged in no other work but making cigarettes, that would mean a factory. The selling was a purely gratuitous act to oblige the constable.

The question for me to decide is—did the Defendant manufacture cigarettes in violation of Section 36 as above cited. The word "Manufacture" says Abbott, C. J. in Rex vs. Wheeler has been generally understood to denote, either a thing made which is useful for its own sake and vendible as such." The International Dictionary Vol. IV, quoted by Mr. Barron, B.L., for the prosecution, defines "Manufacture" as "The operation of making goods or wares of any kind, the production of articles for use from raw or prepared materials by giving to these articles new forms, quality, properties or combinations, whether by hand labour or machinery."

If the Defendant had simply rolled the tobacco in papers with his fingers as is generally done, and made the cigarettes for his own use or gave a few to his friends, I would not consider such to be an illegal act, but the making of cigarettes, by the Defendant, with a cigarette machine, and afterwards putting them into trade by selling them in his shop to Constable Lee is, in my opinion, a breach of the provisions of Section 36 of the Revenue Act 1905. For the purpose of this prosecution it would not have made any difference if he had made a million instead of ten cigarettes, the number does not affect the principle involved. This is, however, merely a technical and not a wilful breach of the Act. I therefore find the Defendant in the sum of One Dollar and costs or five days' imprisonment.

Dated at St. John's this 7th day of February, A.D. 1922.

F. J. MORRIS,
Judge.

Mr. J. A. Barron, B.L., for the Prosecution. Mr. W. J. Higgins, K.C., for the Defence.

\$30.00

Victory Bond Prize

For fastest trotter under three years by "HOWARD MANN." To be tested on Quidi Vidi ice in 1922.

"WESTERLAND,"
Newtown Road,
June 29, 1918.

The above race will take place—ice and weather permitting—on Wednesday, Feb. 22nd, at 3 p.m.

Intending Contestants please register your name, on or before the day previous to the race, with

HAROLD MACPHERSON

LONESOME?

Men, Women, Girls, Bachelors, Widows, etc.

Join our Correspondence Club and make many interesting friends. Get acquainted throughout the world through our medium. Marry Wealth, Happiness. Hundreds rich, attractive and congenial. Willing to wed. Photos Free. Send 50 cents for four months' subscription. \$1.00 for one year.

FLORENCE BELLAMY

230 Montague Street, Brooklyn, N.Y.

The Brehm Mfg. Co., Ltd.

has installed the GAS at its works and is now getting the greatest efficiency with the assurance of reliability.

The St. John's Gas Light Co.

NOTICE!

HALIFAX-ST. JOHN'S

Next sailing steamship Sable 1:—
From Halifax . . . February 8th.
From St. John's . . . February 11th
HARVEY & CO., LTD.,
St. John's, Nfld.

FARQUHAR STEAMSHIP CO.,
Halifax, N.S.

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Reid-Newfoundland Co'y., Limited

CROSS COUNTRY PASSENGER SERVICE!

Regular Express will leave St. John's 1 p. m. TO-MOVROW, Thursday.

Reid-Newfoundland Co'y., Limited

Whooping Cough

Mr. Robert Wilks, 9374-103rd Ave., Edmonton, Alta., writes:—

"I really believe we would have lost our two-year-old baby with whooping cough had it not been for Dr. Chase's Linseed & Turpentine. He would cough until he would fall back in my arms white as death. We had a doctor for him, but his medicine did not do him any good. We got a bottle of Linseed & Turpentine, and to our surprise it did wonders for him. After the second dose there was a difference in his condition, and we kept giving it to him until he was entirely well."



Dr. Chase's Syrup
Linseed and Turpentine

All Dealers or Gerald S. Doyle, St. John's, Nfld. dec.17, wed. sat. 17